# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Printing date: May 15, 2018  
Revision: May 15, 2018

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - Trade name: Lemongrass Oil
  - Product code: 7582, 7618, 57582
  - CAS Number: 8007-02-1
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
  - **Recommended use:** Essential oils.
  - **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:** NOW Health Group  
    395 S. Glen Ellyn Road  
    Bloomingdale, IL 60108  
    630-545-9098
  - **Emergency telephone number:**  
    ChemTel Inc.  
    (800)255-3924 (North America)  
    +1 (813)248-0585 (International)

## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - Flam. Liq. 4 H227 Combustible liquid.
  - Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
  - Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
  - Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  - Asp. Tox. 1 H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements**
  - The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms:**
  ![Hazard Pictogram](image)
  - GHS07 GHS08
- **Signal word:** Danger
- **Hazard statements:**
  - H227 Combustible liquid.
  - H315 Causes skin irritation.
  - H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
  - H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
  - H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- **Precautionary statements:**
  - P210 Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. – No smoking.
  - P261 Avoid breathing mist/vapors/spray.

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P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280 Wear protective gloves and eye protection.
P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.
P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370+P378 In case of fire: Use foam, powder, or carbon dioxide for extinction.
P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Other hazards There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Substances
- CAS No. Description
  8007-02-1 lemongrass oil

4 First-aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
- After inhalation:
  Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.
  In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- After skin contact:
  Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
  If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- After eye contact:
  Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
  Remove contact lenses if worn.
- After swallowing:
  Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
  Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
  A person vomiting while lying on their back should be turned onto their side.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:
  Breathing difficulty
  Coughing
  Allergic reactions
  Irritating to eyes and skin.
- Danger:
  Danger of impaired breathing.
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May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**
  - If swallowed or in case of vomiting, danger of entering the lungs.
  - Medical supervision for at least 48 hours.
  - If necessary oxygen respiration treatment.
  - Later observation for pneumonia and pulmonary edema.
  - Treat skin and mucous membrane with antihistamine and corticoid preparations.
  - Contains lemongrass oil. May produce an allergic reaction.
  - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
  - Foam
  - Carbon dioxide
  - Gaseous extinguishing agents
  - Fire-extinguishing powder
  - Water fog / haze
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:**
  - Water stream.
  - Water spray
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
  - Combustible liquid.
  - Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
  - Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
  - Wear fully protective suit.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
  - Ensure adequate ventilation.
  - Keep away from ignition sources.
  - For large spills, wear protective clothing.
  - For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
- **Environmental precautions**
  - Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**
  - Wipe up small spills with paper towel and discard.
  - Large Spills:
    - Absorb liquid components with non-combustible liquid-binding material.
    - Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **Reference to other sections**
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
7 Handling and storage

- Handling
  - Precautions for safe handling:
    Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.
    Use only in well ventilated areas.
    Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
    Keep out of reach of children.
  - Information about protection against explosions and fires:
    Combustible liquid.
    Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
  - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:
    Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame.
    Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
  - Information about storage in one common storage facility:
    Store away from foodstuffs.
    Store away from oxidizers, strong acids, strong bases.
  - Specific end use(s) No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Control parameters
  - Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
    The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- Exposure controls
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
    Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
    Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
    Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
    Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.
    Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
  - Engineering controls: Provide adequate ventilation.
  - Breathing equipment: Not required under normal conditions of use.
  - Protection of hands:
    - Protective gloves
    The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
  - Material of gloves
    Nitrile rubber, NBR
    Neoprene gloves
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- Butyl rubber, BR
- Natural rubber, NR

*Eye protection:*

- Safety glasses

Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.

*Body protection:*
Protection may be required for spills.

*Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment*
No relevant information available.

*Risk management measures*
No relevant information available.

### 9 Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information on basic physical and chemical properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Form: Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Color: Light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Odor: Characteristic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Odor threshold: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• pH-value: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Melting point/Melting range: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Boiling point/Boiling range: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Flash point: 90 °C (194 °F)</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not applicable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Auto-ignition temperature: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Decomposition temperature: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Danger of explosion: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Explosion limits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Lower: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Upper: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Oxidizing properties: Non-oxidizing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Vapor pressure: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Density:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Relative density: 0.87-0.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Vapor density: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Evaporation rate: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Solubility in / Miscibility with Water: Not miscible or difficult to mix.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Viscosity</td>
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</table>
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10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**: No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**: Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided**: No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
  Reacts with strong acids and alkali.
  Reacts with oxidizing agents.
  Used empty containers may contain product gases which form explosive mixtures with air.
  Can form explosive mixtures in air if heated above flash point and/or when sprayed or atomized.
- **Conditions to avoid**
  Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
  Store away from oxidizing agents.
- **Incompatible materials** Oxidizers, strong bases, strong acids
- **Hazardous decomposition products**
  Under fire conditions only:
  Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
  - **Acute toxicity**: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
  - **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification**: None.
  - **Primary irritant effect**:
    - **On the skin**: Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
    - **On the eye**: Irritating effect.
    - **Sensitization**: Sensitization possible through skin contact.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Substance is not listed.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>NTP (National Toxicology Program):</th>
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<tr>
<td>Substance is not listed.</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety &amp; Health Administration):</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Substance is not listed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Probable route(s) of exposure**:
  - Ingestion.
  - Inhalation.
  - Eye contact.
  - Skin contact.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity**: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity**: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

(Cont’d. on page 7)
12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
  - Aquatic toxicity: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
  - Persistence and degradability: No relevant information available.
  - Bioaccumulative potential: No relevant information available.
  - Mobility in soil: No relevant information available.
- Ecotoxicological effects:
  - Remark: Toxic for fish
- Additional ecological information
- General notes:
  - Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
  - Due to available data on eliminability/decomposition and bioaccumulation potential prolonged term damage of the environment can not be excluded.
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
- Other adverse effects: No relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
- Recommendation:
  - The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.
- Uncleaned packagings
- Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
  - DOT: NA1993
  - ADR, IMDG, IATA: UN3082
- UN proper shipping name
  - DOT: Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (Lemongrass oil)
  - ADR, IMDG: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Lemongrass oil)
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- IATA: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Lemongrass oil)

- Transport hazard class(es)
  - DOT
    - Class: 3
    - Label: 3
  - ADR
    - Class: 9 (M6)
    - Label: 9
  - IMDG, IATA
    - Class: 9
    - Label: 9

- Packing group
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: III

- Environmental hazards
  - Product contains environmentally hazardous substances: lemongrass oil
  - Marine pollutant: Symbol (fish and tree)

- Special precautions for user
  - Warning: Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles
  - Danger code (Kemler): 90
  - EMS Number: F-A,S-F

- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code
  - Not applicable.

- Transport/Additional information:
  - Not regulated when carried in single or combination packaging containing a net quantity of 5L or less for liquids or 5 kg or less for solids per the following:
    - ADR: SP 375
    - IMDG: 2.10.2.7
    - IATA: special provision A197
  - DOT
    - Classified as combustible under US DOT regulations. Labeling is only required for single packages ≥119 US gal / 450 L.
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Labeling as a Marine Pollutant is only required for bulk single package shipments. Bulk packaging consists of a maximum capacity of greater than 450 L (119 gallons) for a liquid and a maximum net mass greater than 400 kg (882 pounds) for a solid. (See 171.4(c))

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - United States (USA)
    - SARA
      - Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):
        Substance is not listed.
      - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
        Substance is not listed.
      - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
        Substance is not listed.
  - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)
    Substance is listed.

- Proposition 65 (California)
  - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
    Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females:
    Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males:
    Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    Substance is not listed.
  - EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):
    Substance is not listed.
  - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):
    Substance is not listed.
  - Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):
    Substance is listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.
Abbreviations and acronyms:
ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistant, Bio-accumulative, Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration
Flam. Liq. 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

Sources
Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)
Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sor internet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)
Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)
Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

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