1 Identification

- **Product identifier**

- **Trade name(s):** Fir needle oil Canada

- **Article number(s):** 26250, 26245

- **CAS Number:**
  8021-28-1

- **EC number:**
  285-364-0

- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
  No further relevant information available.

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

  **MANUFACTURER / SUPPLIER:**
  NOW Health Group, Inc
  NOW Foods
  395 S. Glen Ellyn Rd.
  Bloomingdale, Il 60108

  **EMERGENCY CONTACTS:** CHEM-TEL, Inc. USA
  1 800 255-3924 Non-Emergency Contact: 630-545-9098

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**

  ![GHS02 Flame]

  **H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.**

  ![GHS08 Health hazard]

  **H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.**

- **Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC or Directive 1999/45/EC**

  **Dangerous Ingredients:**

  ![Xn; Harmful]

  **R65: Harmful; may cause lung damage if swallowed.**

  **R10: Flammable.**

- **Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:** Not applicable.

- **Label elements**

  **Labelling according to EU guidelines:**
  The product has been classified and marked in accordance with directives on hazardous materials.

  **Code letter and hazard designation of product:**
  Xn Harmful

  **Risk phrases:**
  10 Flammable.

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name(s): Fir needle oil Canada

65 Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

- Safety phrases:
  26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

- Classification system:
  - NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    - Health = 0
    - Fire = 2
    - Reactivity = 0
  - WHMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    - HEALTH: Health = 0
    - FIRE: Fire = 2
    - REACTIVITY: Reactivity = 0

- Other hazards
  IFRA STANDARD:
  Essential oils and isolates derived from the Pinacea family, including Pinus and Abies genera, should only be used when the level of peroxides is kept to the lowest practicable level.

- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Substances
  - CAS No. Description
    8021-28-1 Fir needle oil Canada

- Identification number(s)
  - EC number: 285-364-0

- Additional information:
  Fir needle oil (Abies siberica) Has an IFRA Standard Specification. Essential oils and isolates derived from the Pinacea family, including Pinus and Abies genera, should only be used when the level of peroxides is kept to the lowest practicable level, for instance by adding antioxidants at the time of production. Such products should have a peroxide value of less than 10 millimoles peroxide per liter, determined according to the EOA method. Based on the published literature, mentioning sensitizing properties when containing peroxides (FCT 11,1053(1973); 16,843(1978);16,853(1978). This Guideline does not permit the use of colophony. (9407)

4 First-aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
  - After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  - After skin contact: Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
  - After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
  - After swallowing: If symptoms persist consult doctor.
  - Information for doctor:
  - Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: No further relevant information available.
  - Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
    No further relevant information available.
5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing agents:
  CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture: No further relevant information available.
- Advice for firefighters
  - Protective equipment: No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
  Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- Environmental precautions:
  Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
  Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
  Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
- Reference to other sections
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
  - Precautions for safe handling
    Wear gloves and eye protection. Avoid inhalation and contact with skin and eyes. Follow good manufacturing practices for housekeeping and personal hygiene. Wash any exposed skin immediately after any chemical contact, before breaks and meals and at the end of each work period. Contaminated clothing and shoes should be thoroughly cleaned before re-use.
    No special requirements
  - Information about protection against explosions and fires:
    Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
    Protect against electrostatic charges.
  - Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
  - Storage:
    - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:
      It is recommended that this material be stored in a cool, dry, well ventilated area, in tightly sealed, full containers.
    - Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
    - Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
  - Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- Control parameters
  - Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: Not required.
  - Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- Exposure controls
  - Personal protective equipment:
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
    Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
**Trade name(s): Fir needle oil Canada**

- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
- **Protection of hands:**
  The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
  Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
- **Material of gloves**
  The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
  The exact break trough time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:**

  ![Eye protection](image) Tightly sealed goggles

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**9 Physical and chemical properties**

Values are indicative. Consult product specification for product specific ranges.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Information on basic physical and chemical properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Information</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Appearance:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form: Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color: Colorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor: Characteristic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour threshold: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>pH-value:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Change in condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boiling point/Boiling range: Undetermined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41 °C (106 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ignition temperature:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto igniting: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danger of explosion: Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upper: Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure: Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.9 g/cm³ (7.511 lbs/gal)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density Not determined.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour density Not determined.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate Not determined.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Trade name(s): Fir needle oil Canada

10 Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity
- Chemical stability
  - Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
  - Possibility of hazardous reactions: No dangerous reactions known.
  - Conditions to avoid: No further relevant information available.
  - Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.
  - Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- Information on toxicological effects
  - Acute toxicity:
  - LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:
    - Oral LD50 >5000 mg/kg (Rat)
    - Dermal LD50 >5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)
  - Primary irritant effect:
    - on the skin: No irritant effect.
    - on the eye: No irritating effect.
    - Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
  - Behavior in environmental systems:
  - Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
  - Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
  - Additional ecological information:
    - General notes:
      Water hazard class 2 (Assessment by list): hazardous for water
      Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
      Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
    - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
      - PBT: Not applicable.
      - vPvB: Not applicable.
      - Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.
13 Disposal considerations

· Waste treatment methods
· Recommendation:
  Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· Uncleaned packagings:
· Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· UN-Number
  · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA UN1993

· UN proper shipping name
  · DOT, IMDG, IATA FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (DIPENTENE, PINENES)
  · ADR 1993 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S. (not viscous) (DIPENTENE, PINENES)

· Transport hazard class(es)
  · DOT
    · Class 3 Flammable liquids.
    · Label 3
  · ADR
    · Class 3 (F1) Flammable liquids
    · Label 3
  · IMDG
    · Class 3 Flammable liquids.
    · Label 3
  · IATA
    · Class 3 Flammable liquids.
    · Label 3

· Packing group
  · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA III

(Contd. on page 7)
Trade name(s): Fir needle oil Canada

(Contd. of page 6)

- **Environmental hazards:**
  - Marine pollutant: Yes (P)
    Symbol (fish and tree)

- **Special precautions for user**
  - Danger code (Kemler): Warning: Flammable liquids
  - EMS Number: F-E,S-E

- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**
  Not applicable.

- **Transport/Additional information:**
  USA: proper shipping name: "Combustible liquid". If in non-bulk containers and there is no other subsidiary hazard then no hazard label is required.
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- **DOT**
  - Remarks: USA: proper shipping name: "Combustible Liquid". No hazard label is required if shipped in containers less than 450 liters (119 gal.) and there is no other subsidiary hazard. Special marking with the Marine Pollutant symbol (fish and tree) and the provisions specific to Marine Pollutants do not apply unless all or part of the transportation is by vessel. The provisions specific to Marine Pollutants do not apply to non-bulk packagings transported by motor vehicle, rail car or aircraft, See 49CFR 171.4c

- **UN "Model Regulation":** UN1993, Flammable liquids, n.o.s. (Dipentene, Bicyclo[3.1.1] heptane, 6,6-dimethyl-2-methylene-), 3, III
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*15 Regulatory information*

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Sara
  - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances): Substance is not listed.
  - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings): Substance is not listed.
  - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act): Substance is listed.
  - Proposition 65
  - Chemicals known to cause cancer: Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: Substance is not listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: Substance is not listed.

- International Chemical Inventories
  - DSL Canadian Domestic Substances List Substance is listed.
  - ASIA-PAC
    8021-28-1 Fir needle oil Canada Listed
  - ECL Korea
    8021-28-1 Fir needle oil Canada Listed
  - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances Substance is listed.

- Product related hazard informations:
  The product has been classified and marked in accordance with directives on hazardous materials.

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Trade name(s): Fir needle oil Canada

- **Hazard symbols:**
  Xn Harmful

- **Risk phrases:**
  10 Flammable.
  65 Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

- **Safety phrases:**
  26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

- **National regulations:**

- **Water hazard class:** Water hazard class 2 (Assessment by list): hazardous for water.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

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**16 Other Information**

*This Information is supplied by our vendor.*

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
  IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)
  ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
  ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  P: Marine Pollutant
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

* Data compared to the previous version altered.